

# **Country Context**



80 (2020)
Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N)

2,452 (2023)
Total under-five population

3 19 (2021) Stillbirth rate

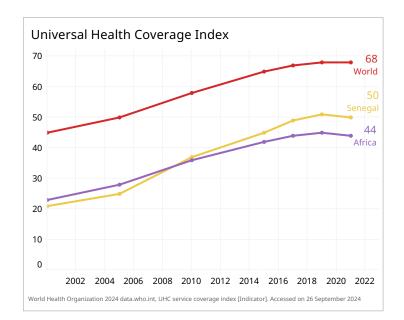
532 (2023) Total Births (000)

20,201 (2022) All under-five deaths

4 (2023)
Total fertility rate (births per woman)

8,845 (2022) All 1-59 months deaths

1,417 (2020) Total maternal deaths 37 (2022) Under-five mortality rate



# **Mortality Targets**



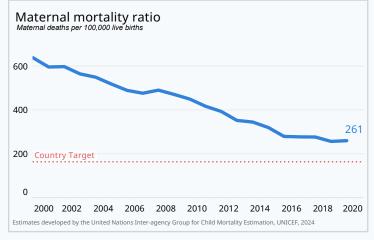
NA per 1,000 total births by NA Country-Reported Stillbirth Rate Target

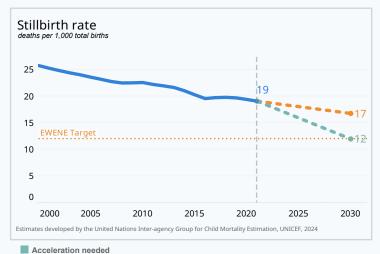
21 per 1,000 live births by 2022

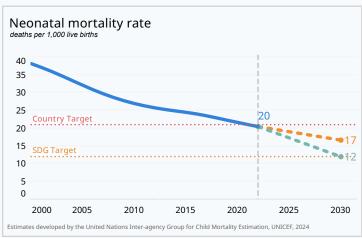
Country-Reported Neonatal Mortality Rate Target

25 per 1,000 live births by 2030 Under-5 Mortality Rate Target

13 per 1,000 live births by 2030 1-59 months Mortality Rate Target













Current trend



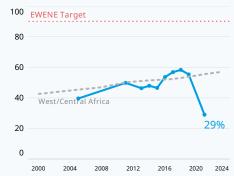
		Year	Country	Region
ty	Total maternal deaths	2020	1,417	147,000
Maternal Mortality	Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N)	2020	80	27
aternal	Stillbirth rate	2021	19	23
Σ	Maternal mortality ratio	2020	261	724
	Anemia in women aged 15-49 (%)	2019	53	49
_	Women of reproductive age, short stature (%)	2010	0	
Jutritio	Women (age 20+) underweight (BMI <18.5) (%):	2016		10
_	Iron and folic acid for pregnant women (%)	2019	65	
	Low birth weight prevalence (%)	2020	17	
Pre-pregnancy	Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods (maried/in union) (%)	2019	53	41
Pre-pre	Informed decisions (15-19) for sexual reproductive health (%)	2017	2	12
	Skilled birth attendant (%)	2019	75	64
Birth	Caesarean section rate (%)	2019	7	5
	Institutional deliveries (total) (%)	2019	80	64
	Antenatal care (four or more visits) (%)	2021	29	56
Pregnancy	Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV with ART (%)	2023	94	54
Pregi	Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+ (%)	2021	38	23
	Neonatal tetanus protection	2023	96	77
	Postnatal care for mothers (%)	2019	80	57
	Postnatal care for newborns (%)	2019	81	61
Postnatal	Minimum dietary diversity (6-23 months) (%)	2019	19	25
Post	Baby weighed at birth (%)	2016	53	
	Early initiation of breastfeeding	2019	32	41
	Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)	2019	41	64

#### **Progress to meet EWENE Coverage Targets**



#### Four or more Antenatal Care Contact

Percentage of pregnant women with at least four antenatal care contacts



Percentage of pregnant women with at least four antenatal care contacts by division



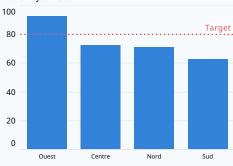


#### Skilled Attendant at Birth

Percentage of women with skilled attendant at last birth



Percentage of women with skilled attendant at last birth by division



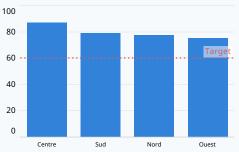


#### Postnatal Care for Women

Percentage of women with postnatal care within two days for birth



Percentage of women with postnatal care within two days for birth by division











# **National Policy**

,	Defined list of essential equipment needed for and comprehensive EmOC	Yes	
المردوع دو دراادا فرداد و موردوا الأردواد	National strategy/implementation plan for scale up	Yes	
	EmOC facility mapping showing the 2021 geographical distribution with MoH	Yes	
	Specific budget line in the national plans (and where relevant sub national plans)	Yes	
	Defined minimum number of midwives to be staffed in an EmOC health facility for providing 24h/7d care	Yes	
	Standardized designs and floor plans for the basic EmOC health facilities	No	
	Country capacity to provide yearly data on the performance of EmOC signal functions for measuring the availability of EmOC	Yes	
	Defined list of essential equipment needed for level 2 small and sick newborn care	Yes	
	National strategy/implementation plan for scale-up	Yes	
	Specific budget line in the national plans (and where relevant subnational plans)	Yes	
	Defined Human Resources staffing norms for level 2 newborn care	Yes	
	Standardized designs and floor plans to deliver level 2 package of services	No	
	Does the country have a data system to record admissions, outcomes, and quality of care for level 2 newborn care?	Yes	
-	Policy provision of free transport of small and sick newborn (either government-provided or voucher for transport)	Yes	
Scaling up small and sick newborn care	Coordination mechanism linking improvement of level 2 newborn care with improving maternity services to prevent major conditions causing newborn deaths	Yes	
	Provision in policy/guidelines for engagement of families in the care of babies	Yes	
	System for post discharge follow-up of babies to improve survival, growth and development	Yes	

 $Every\ Newborn\ Action\ Plan\ (ENAP)\ and\ Ending\ Preventable\ Maternal\ Mortality\ (EPMM), Joint\ Country\ Implementation\ Tracking\ Tool.\ 2022.\ Based$ 

# Women who make their own informed decisions (%) 100 75 50 25 Women who make their own informed decisions (%) 6 2017 81 2017 Contraceptive use Reproductive health care 27 2017 18 2017 Sexual relations Access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and 75 2022 reproductive health care, information and education (%) 80 2022 Maternity Care Contraceptive and Family Planning 70 2022 Sexuality Education 94 2022 65 2022 United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Database.

## Quality of Care, Health Workforce, and Data for Action

National strategy for accrediting and contracting private sector for MNH	No	National strategy/plan for human resources for MNH	Yes	
National quality of care standards for MNH	Yes	Defined core competencies for midwifery practice (essential competencies as per	Yes	
· · ·		 ICM)		
National quality of care standards for small and sick newborn care	Yes	Defined core competencies for newborn care, including small and sick newborn	Yes	
reactional quality of care standards for small and sick newborn care	103	care	103	
Agreed set of quality of care indicators	Yes	Defined core competencies for community health or extension workers	Yes	
Agreed set of quality of care marcators	103	befined core competencies for community fielder or extension workers	103	
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for maternal deaths	Yes	Electronic individual patient-based data system for maternity care to include	N1-	
Maternal and permatal death surveillance system in place for maternal deaths	163	uterotonic use, labour monitor, breastfeeding, and neonatal resuscitation if need	No	
Makamalanda asimakal daski asimaillan asamakan in alam fan asamakal daski	\/	Electronic individual patient-based data system for small and sick newborn care to	.,	
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for neonatal deaths	Yes	include details on Kangaroo Mother Care, oxygen/CPAP use, antibiotics, etc.	Yes	
Material and a single death arms illegate and a single death and a sin	\/	Integration of maternal and perinatal death surveillance system data and routine		
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for stillbirths	Yes	health information system	Yes	
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for priority	.,			
setting and planning	Yes	Mechanism for data sharing from the private/NGO sector	Yes	
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for	Yes			

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

monitoring and evaluation

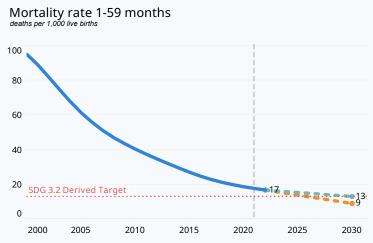




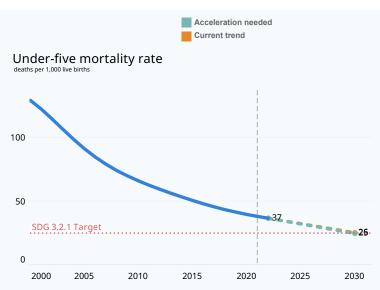




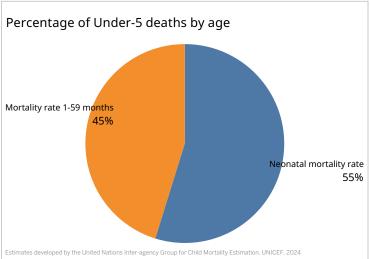
# **Child Mortality and Nutrition Outcomes**

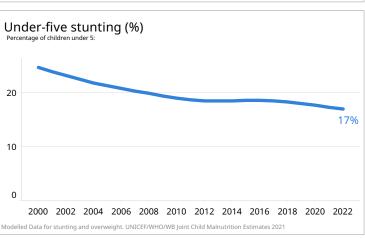


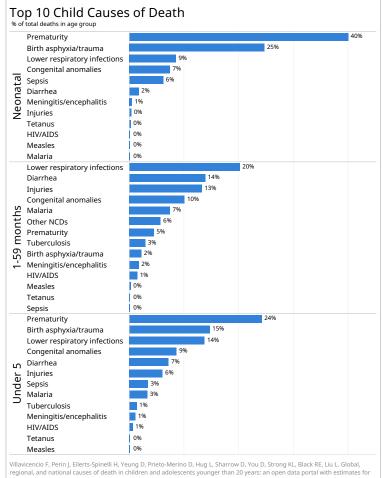
Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024







2000–21. Lancet Glob. Health 2023. https://doi.org/10.1016/ S2214-109X(23)00496-5



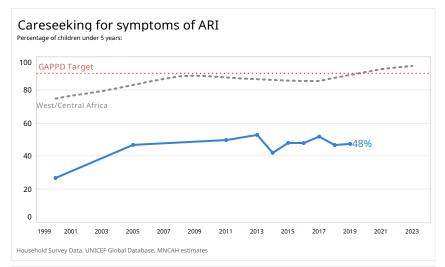


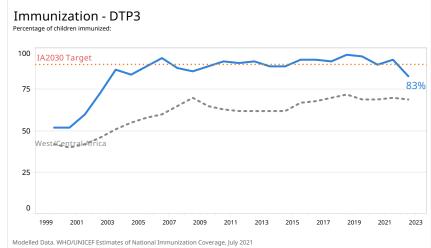


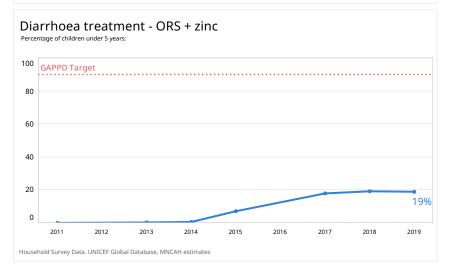


		Year	Country	Region
	Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5	2022	56	35
ty	All under-five deaths	2022	20,201	1,863,489
Mortality	Under-five mortality rate	2022	37	89
Σ	Neonatal mortality rate	2022	20	30
	Mortality rate 1-59 months	2022	17	61
	Under-five stunting (%)	2022	17	32
Nutrition	Under-five wasting (%)	2018	8	7
Z	Under-five overweight (%)	2022	3	3
	Immunization - DTP3	2023	83	69
	Immunization - Measles	2023	76	40
	Immunization - PCV3	2023	80	64
ent	Malaria prevention in children under-five - sleeping under ITNs (%)	2023		52
Prevent	Immunization - Rotavirus	2023	83	56
	DTP1-DTP3 dropout (%)	2023	9	
	DTP1-MCV1 dropout (%)	2023	16	
	Zero-dose children	2023	47,000	
	Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage	2022	57	71
Ф	Minimum dietary diversity (6-23 months) (%)	2019	19	25
Promote	Early initiation of breastfeeding	2019	32	41
P	Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)	2019	41	64
	Continued breastfeeding (12-23 months)	2019	72	64
	Careseeking for symptoms of ARI	2019	48	41
	Careseeking for fever (%)	2021	63	57
reat	Diarrhoea treatment: ORS	2019	26	34
Tre	Diarrhoea treatment - ORS + zinc	2019	19	18
	Malaria diagnostics in children under-five with fever (%)	2021	22	24
	Treatment with ACT amongst children receiving any antimalarials (%)	2021	2	
	Population using at least basic drinking-water services	2022	86	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services	2022	60	
	Population with hand washing facilities with soap and water at home	2022	22	
ext	Total under-five population (000)	2023	2,452	95,801
Context	Total Births (000)	2023	532	21,418
	Birth registration (%)	2019	79	59
	Reliance on clean fuels and technologies (%)	2022	32	
	UHC Service Coverage Index (SDG 3.8.1)	2021	50	

#### **Child Health Interventions**















#### **National Policy** Birth registration Birth/Labour companion Yes Costed RMNCH strategy/plan including MNH Yes Maternal Health Eight ANC contacts No Labour Care Guide/Revised partograph Maternal death registration with civil registrar Yes Neonatal death registration with civil registrar Yes PNC updated with WHO recommendations RMNCH/MNH plan updated to include quality of care standards Stillbirth registration Yes Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Imple Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report. Folate Fortified Maize Rice No

Food Fortification Initiative. 2023 Annual Report. FFI: Atlanta, USA 2024. Accessed at: https://www.ffinetwork. Civil society involvement in national maternal, newborn and

child health programs

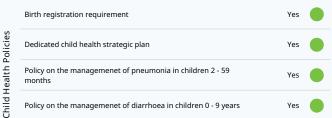
months

	Dedicated adolescent health/well-being strategic plan	Yes
Governance	International code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes	Partial
Gover	Maternity protection (Convention 183)	Yes
	National coordinating body that looks at RMNCAH or its	



A national policy to review all maternal deaths





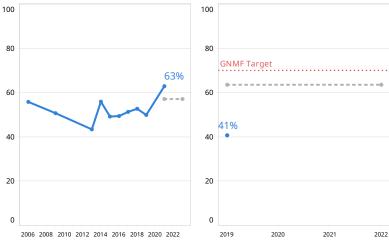


olicy on early childhood development Ye	5	

Yes







Comparison to Regional Estimate in gray. Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAH estimates

Comparison to Regional Estimate in gray. Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAH estimates

# Investment, Response, Resiliency, Equity

Budgeted RMNCAH strategy (including MNH)	Partial	
Subnational implementation plans at the State/Regional/Provincial levels	Yes	•
Subnational implementation plans at the district or an equivalent subnational unit le	Yes	•
Budgeted/financed subnational plans	Partial	•
Tracking for domestic research allocations for MNH	Yes	•
Additional resources allocated for vulnerable population groups	Yes	•
User-fee exemptions for MNH	Yes	•
Insurance or financial protection scheme for MNH	No	•
Emergency transport system for MNH	Yes	•
National emergency response plan	Yes	•
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for priority se	Yes	

every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022.

## **Commodities**

Tracking availability/stock outs of caffeine citrate	Yes	
Tracking availability/stock outs of dexamethasone	Yes	•
Tracking availability/stock outs of heat stable carbetocin	No	•
Tracking availability/stock outs of magnesium sulfate	Yes	•
Tracking availability/stock outs of oxytocin	Yes	•

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

#### Research and Innovation

Does the country have a national prioritised research agenda for maternal and ne	No data		
Identified innovation needs for MNH	Yes	•	
National mechanism for sharing learning	Yes	•	

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool, 2022

## **Accountability**

Representation from civil society, women's groups, and parent advocacy groups
Representation from parent advocacy groups for MNH and prevention of stillhir

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022.





