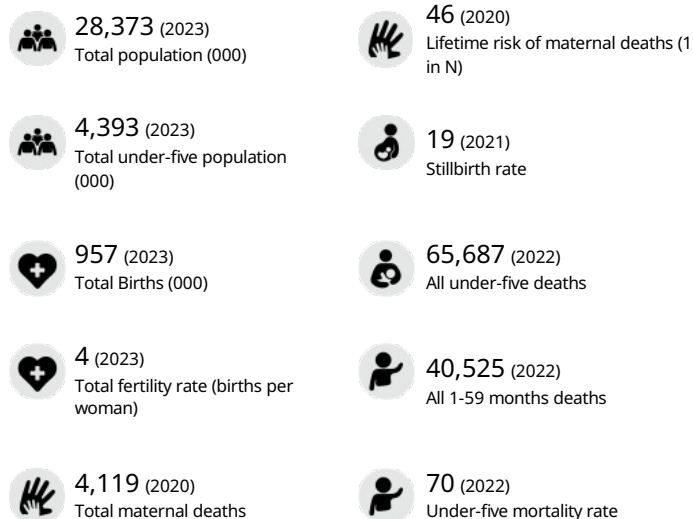




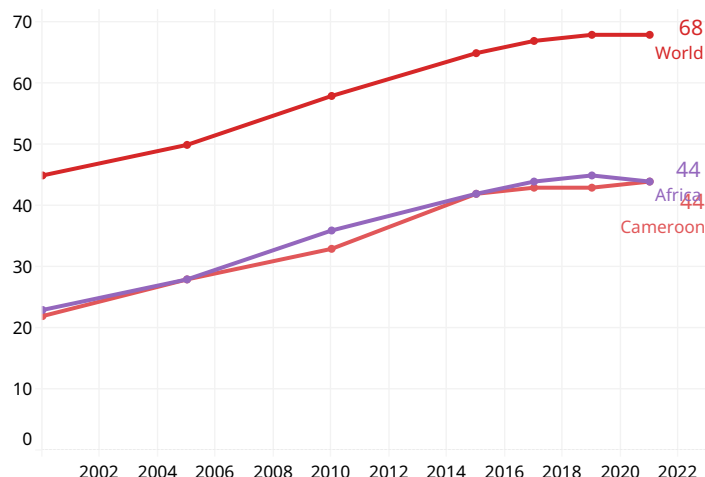
Cameroon

Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

Country Context



Universal Health Coverage Index



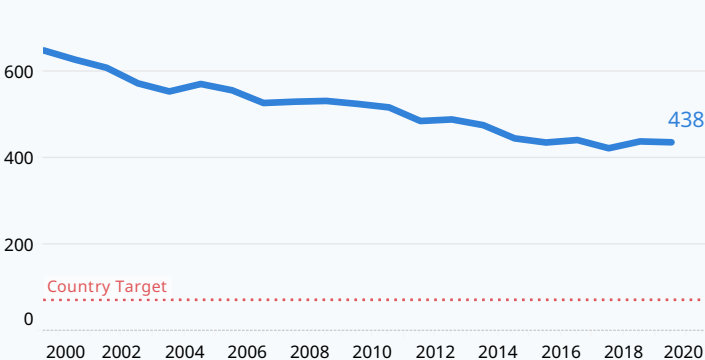
World Health Organization 2024 data.who.int, UHC service coverage index [Indicator]. Accessed on 26 September 2024

Mortality Targets

- 70 per 100,000 live births by 2030**
Country-Reported Maternal Mortality Rate Target
- NA per 1,000 total births by NA**
Country-Reported Stillbirth Rate Target
- 12 per 1,000 live births by 2030**
Country-Reported Neonatal Mortality Rate Target
- 25 per 1,000 live births by 2030**
Under-5 Mortality Rate Target
- 13 per 1,000 live births by 2030**
1-59 months Mortality Rate Target

Maternal mortality ratio

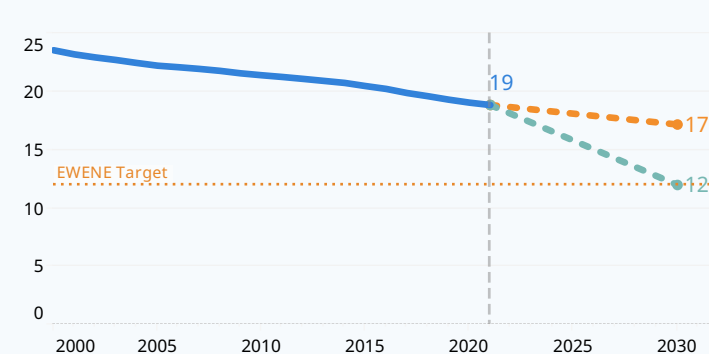
Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024

Stillbirth rate

deaths per 1,000 total births

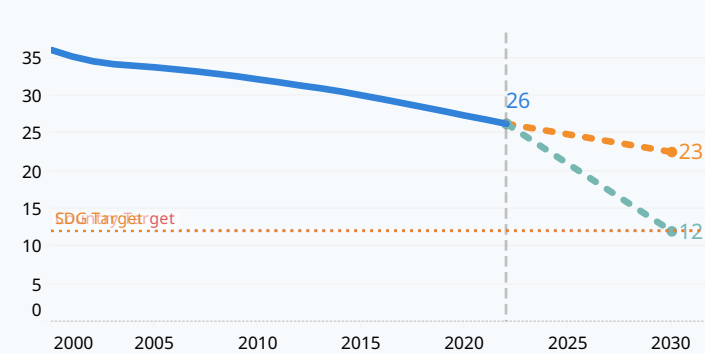


Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024

Acceleration needed
Current trend

Neonatal mortality rate

deaths per 1,000 live births



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024



Cameroon

Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

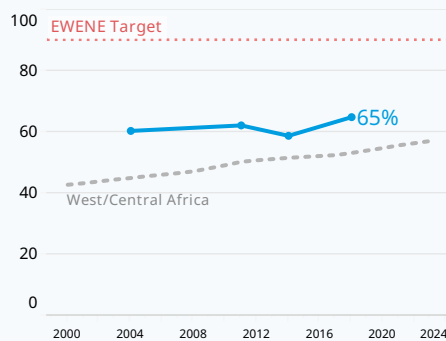
	Year	Country	Region
Maternal Mortality			
Total maternal deaths	2020	4,119	147,000
Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N)	2020	46	27
Stillbirth rate	2021	19	23
Maternal mortality ratio	2020	438	724
Nutrition			
Anemia in women aged 15-49 (%)	2019	41	49
Women of reproductive age, short stature (%)	2018	1	
Women (age 20+) underweight (BMI <18.5) (%)	2016		10
Iron and folic acid for pregnant women (%)	2018	49	
Pre-pregnancy			
Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods (married/in union) (%)	2018	45	41
Informed decisions (15-19) for sexual reproductive health (%)	2018	19	12
Birth			
Skilled birth attendant (%)	2018	69	62
Caesarean section rate (%)	2018	4	5
Institutional deliveries (total) (%)	2018	67	64
Pregnancy			
Antenatal care (four or more visits) (%)	2018	65	53
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+ (%)	2018	31	23
Postnatal			
Neonatal tetanus protection	2023	81	77
Postnatal care for mothers (%)	2018	59	54
Postnatal care for newborns (%)	2018	60	61
Minimum dietary diversity (6-23 months) (%)	2018	20	25
Baby weighed at birth (%)	2014	60	
Early initiation of breastfeeding	2018	48	41
Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)	2018	39	64

Progress to meet EWENE Coverage Targets

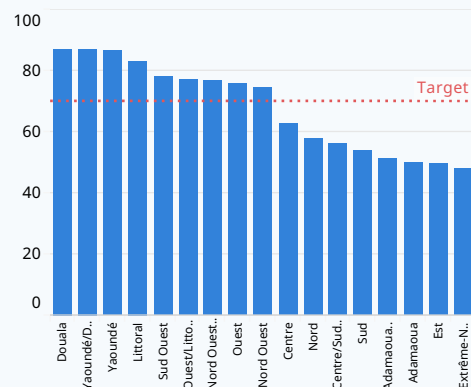


Four or more Antenatal Care Contact

Percentage of pregnant women with at least four antenatal care contacts

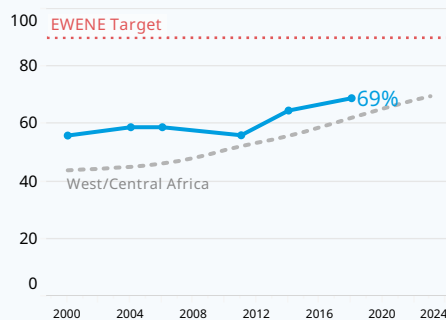


Percentage of pregnant women with at least four antenatal care contacts by division

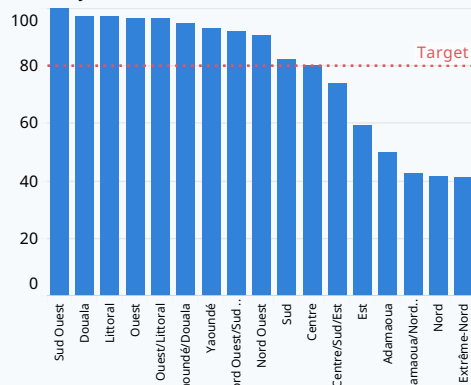


Skilled Attendant at Birth

Percentage of women with skilled attendant at last birth

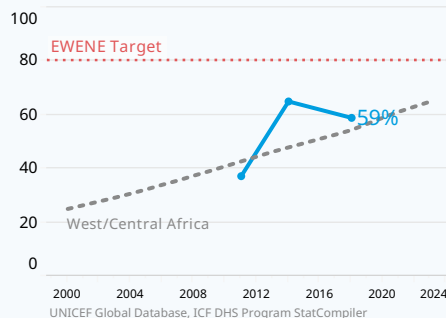


Percentage of women with skilled attendant at last birth by division

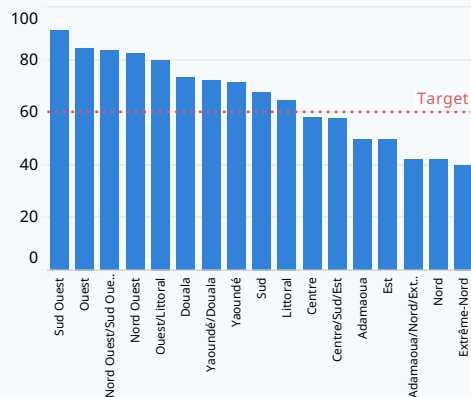


Postnatal Care for Women

Percentage of women with postnatal care within two days for birth



Percentage of women with postnatal care within two days for birth by division





Cameroon

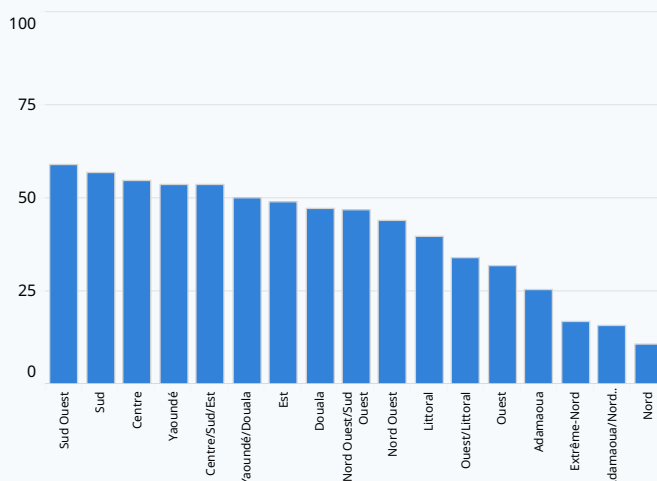
Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

National Policy

Access to emergency obstetric care	Defined list of essential equipment needed for and comprehensive EmOC	Yes	●
	National strategy/implementation plan for scale up	Yes	●
	EmOC facility mapping showing the 2021 geographical distribution with MoH	Yes	●
	Specific budget line in the national plans (and where relevant sub national plans)	No	●
	Defined minimum number of midwives to be staffed in an EmOC health facility for providing 24h/7d care	Yes	●
	Standardized designs and floor plans for the basic EmOC health facilities	Yes	●
	Country capacity to provide yearly data on the performance of EmOC signal functions for measuring the availability of EmOC	Yes	●
Scaling up small and sick newborn care	Defined list of essential equipment needed for level 2 small and sick newborn care	Yes	●
	National strategy/implementation plan for scale-up	Yes	●
	Specific budget line in the national plans (and where relevant subnational plans)	No	●
	Defined Human Resources staffing norms for level 2 newborn care	Yes	●
	Standardized designs and floor plans to deliver level 2 package of services	Yes	●
	Does the country have a data system to record admissions, outcomes, and quality of care for level 2 newborn care?	Yes	●
	Policy provision of free transport of small and sick newborn (either government-provided or voucher for transport)	No	●
	Coordination mechanism linking improvement of level 2 newborn care with improving maternity services to prevent major conditions causing newborn deaths	Yes	●
	Provision in policy/guidelines for engagement of families in the care of babies	Yes	●
	System for post discharge follow-up of babies to improve survival, growth and development	Yes	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

Women who make their own informed decisions (%)



Women who make their own informed decisions (%) 35 2018

Contraceptive use 74 2018

Reproductive health care 55 2018

Sexual relations 67 2018

Access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education (%) 2019

Maternity Care 82 2019

Contraceptive and Family Planning 100 2019

Sexuality Education 0 2019

HIV and HPV 2019

United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Database.

Quality of Care, Health Workforce, and Data for Action

National strategy for accrediting and contracting private sector for MNH	Yes	●	National strategy/plan for human resources for MNH	Yes	●
National quality of care standards for MNH	Yes	●	Defined core competencies for midwifery practice (essential competencies as per ICM)	Yes	●
National quality of care standards for small and sick newborn care	Yes	●	Defined core competencies for newborn care, including small and sick newborn care	Yes	●
Agreed set of quality of care indicators	No	●	Defined core competencies for community health or extension workers	Yes	●
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for maternal deaths	Yes	●	Electronic individual patient-based data system for maternity care to include uterotonic use, labour monitor, breastfeeding, and neonatal resuscitation if need..	No	●
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for neonatal deaths	Yes	●	Electronic individual patient-based data system for small and sick newborn care to include details on Kangaroo Mother Care, oxygen/CPAP use, antibiotics, etc.	No	●
Maternal and perinatal death surveillance system in place for stillbirths	Yes	●	Integration of maternal and perinatal death surveillance system data and routine health information system	Yes	●
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for priority setting and planning	Yes	●	Mechanism for data sharing from the private/NGO sector	Yes	●
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for monitoring and evaluation	Yes	●			

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.



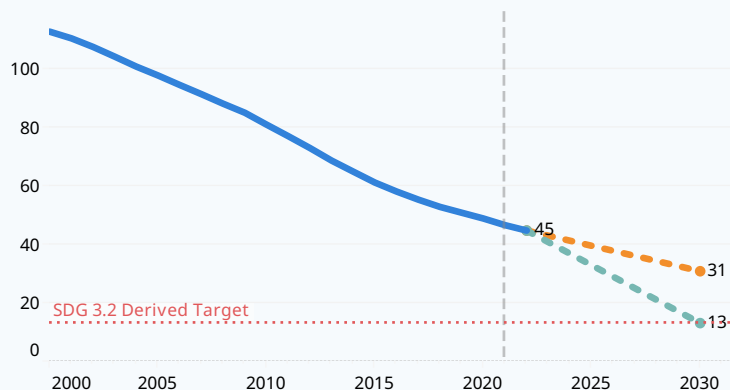
Cameroon

Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

Child Mortality and Nutrition Outcomes

Mortality rate 1-59 months

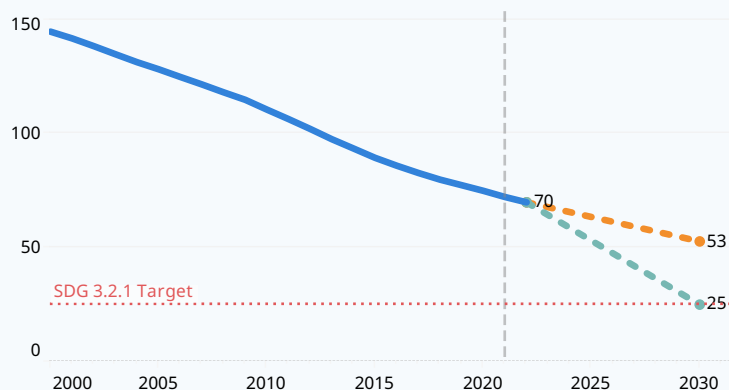
deaths per 1,000 live births



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024

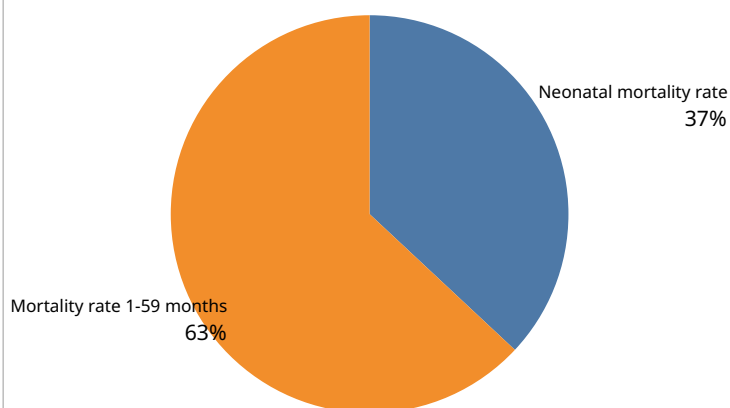
Under-five mortality rate

deaths per 1,000 live births



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024

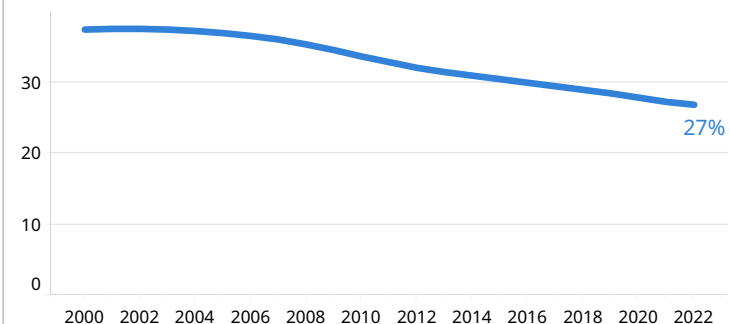
Percentage of Under-5 deaths by age



Estimates developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, UNICEF, 2024

Under-five stunting (%)

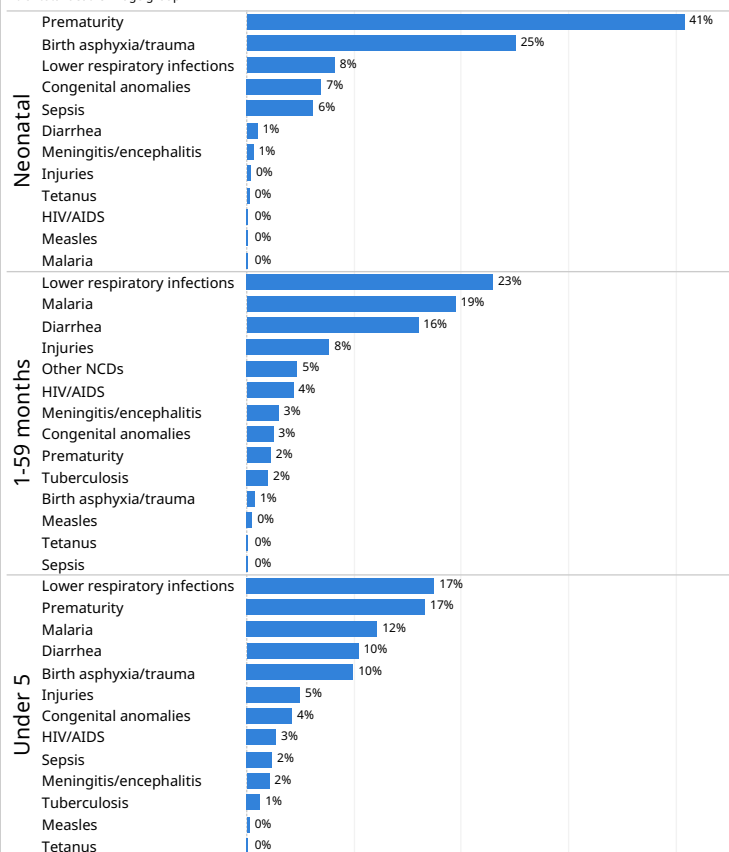
Percentage of children under 5:



Modelled Data for stunting and overweight. UNICEF/WHO/WB Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates 2021

Top 10 Child Causes of Death

% of total deaths in age group



Villavicencio F, Perin J, Ellerts-Spinelli H, Yeung D, Prieto-Merino D, Hug L, Sharrow D, You D, Strong KL, Black RE, Liu L. Global, regional, and national causes of death in children and adolescents younger than 20 years: an open data portal with estimates for 2000-21. Lancet Glob. Health. 2023. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(23\)00496-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(23)00496-5).



Cameroon

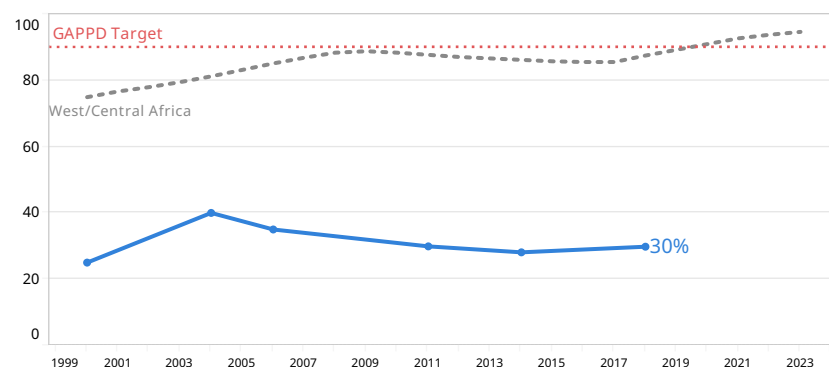
Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

	Year	Country	Region
Mortality			
Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5	2022	38	35
All under-five deaths	2022	65,687	1,863,489
Under-five mortality rate	2022	70	89
Neonatal mortality rate	2022	26	30
Mortality rate 1-59 months	2022	45	61
Nutrition			
Under-five stunting (%)	2022	27	32
Under-five wasting (%)	2018	4	7
Under-five overweight (%)	2022	11	3
Prevent			
Immunization - DTP3	2023	75	69
Immunization - Measles	2023	71	40
Immunization - PCV3	2023	75	64
Malaria prevention in children under-five - sleeping under ITNs (%)	2023		52
Immunization - Rotavirus	2023	72	56
DTP1-DTP3 dropout (%)	2023	7	
DTP1-MCV1 dropout (%)	2023	12	
Zero-dose children	2023	175,000	
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage	2022	87	71
Promote			
Minimum dietary diversity (6-23 months) (%)	2018	20	25
Early initiation of breastfeeding	2018	48	41
Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)	2018	39	64
Continued breastfeeding (12-23 months)	2018	43	64
Careseeking for symptoms of ARI	2018	30	40
Careseeking for fever (%)	2018	61	57
Treat			
Diarrhoea treatment: ORS	2018	18	33
Diarrhoea treatment - ORS + zinc	2018	8	18
Malaria diagnostics in children under-five with fever (%)	2018	21	24
Treatment with ACT amongst children receiving any antimalarials (%)	2018	21	
Population using at least basic drinking-water services	2022	70	
Population using at least basic sanitation services	2022	43	
Population with hand washing facilities with soap and water at home	2022	37	
Context			
Total under-five population (000)	2023	4,393	95,801
Total Births (000)	2023	957	21,418
Birth registration (%)	2018	62	59
Reliance on clean fuels and technologies (%)	2022	29	
UHC Service Coverage Index (SDG 3.8.1)	2021	44	

Child Health Interventions

Careseeking for symptoms of ARI

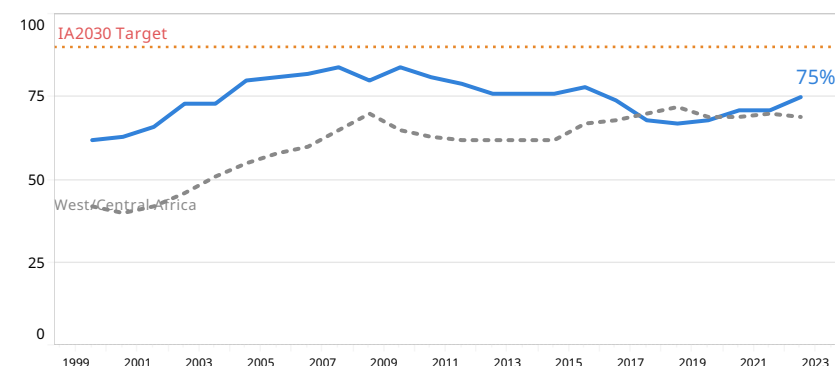
Percentage of children under 5 years:



Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAL estimates

Immunization - DTP3

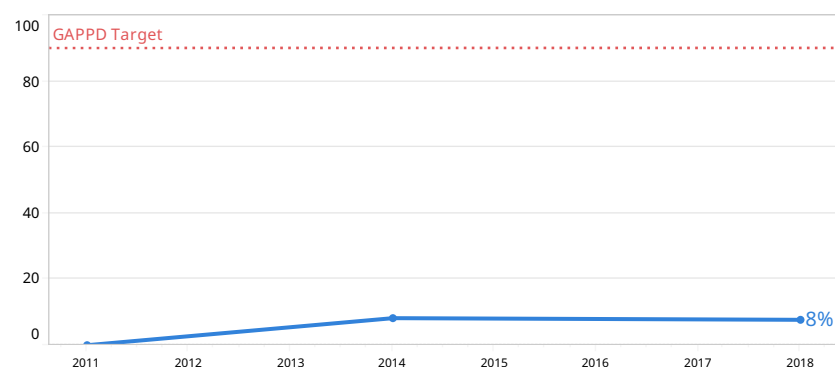
Percentage of children immunized:



Modelled Data. WHO/UNICEF Estimates of National Immunization Coverage, July 2021

Diarrhoea treatment - ORS + zinc

Percentage of children under 5 years:



Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAL estimates



Cameroon

Maternal, Neonatal, and Child Health Profile

National Policy

Maternal Health	Birth registration	Yes	●
	Birth/Labour companion	Yes	●
	Costed RMNCH strategy/plan including MNH	Yes	●
	Eight ANC contacts	Yes	●
	Labour Care Guide/Revised partograph	NA	●
	Maternal death registration with civil registrar	Yes	●
	Neonatal death registration with civil registrar	Yes	●
	PNC updated with WHO recommendations	Yes	●
	RMNCH/MNH plan updated to include quality of care standards	No	●
	Stillbirth registration	No	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

Folate Fortified Foods	Maize	No	●
	Rice	No	●
	Wheat	Yes	●

Food Fortification Initiative. 2023 Annual Report. FFI: Atlanta, USA 2024. Accessed at: <https://www.ffinetwork.org/annual-reports>

Governance	Civil society involvement in national maternal, newborn and child health programs	Yes	●
	Dedicated adolescent health/well-being strategic plan	Yes	●
	International code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes	Partial	●
	Maternity protection (Convention 183)	No	●
	National coordinating body that looks at RMNCAH or its components	Yes	●
	National policy or guideline to improve quality of care of SRMNCAH services	Yes	●

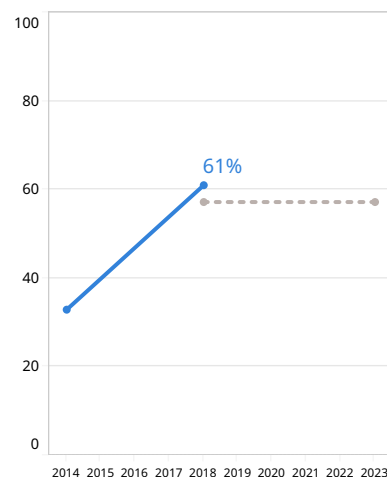
Maternal Death Review	A national maternal death review committee	Yes	●
	A national policy to notify all maternal deaths	Yes	●
	A national policy to review all maternal deaths	Yes	●

	Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available	No data	●
	Integrated plan of SRMNCAH	Yes	●
	Birth registration requirement	Yes	●

Child Health Policies	Dedicated child health strategic plan	Yes	●
	Policy on the management of pneumonia in children 2 - 59 months	Yes	●
	Policy on the management of diarrhoea in children 0 - 9 years	Yes	●
	Policy on the management of hospitalised children 1 month - 9 years	Yes	●
	Policy on early childhood development	Yes	●
	Policy on integrated management of childhood illness	Yes	●

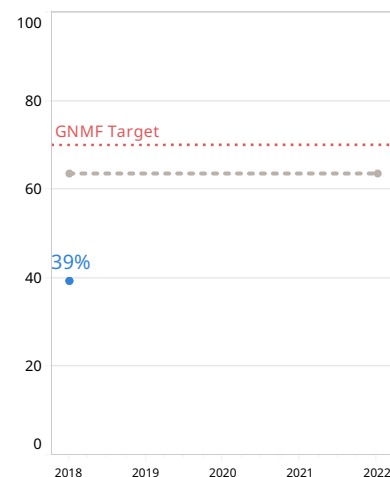
Sexual, Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health Policy Survey, 2024

Careseeking for fever (%)
Percentage of children under 5:



Comparison to Regional Estimate in gray. Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAH estimates

Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)
Percentage of children under 5:



Comparison to Regional Estimate in gray. Household Survey Data. UNICEF Global Database, MNCAH estimates

Investment, Response, Resiliency, Equity

Budgeted RMNCAH strategy (including MNH)	Partial	●
Subnational implementation plans at the State/Regional/Provincial levels	Yes	●
Subnational implementation plans at the district or an equivalent subnational unit le..	Yes	●
Budgeted/financed subnational plans	Partial	●
Tracking for domestic research allocations for MNH	Yes	●
Additional resources allocated for vulnerable population groups	Yes	●
User-fee exemptions for MNH	No	●
Insurance or financial protection scheme for MNH	No	●
Emergency transport system for MNH	No	●
National emergency response plan	Yes	●
National quality of care plan included community participation in MNH for priority se..	Yes	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

Commodities

Tracking availability/stock outs of caffeine citrate	Yes	●
Tracking availability/stock outs of dexamethasone	Yes	●
Tracking availability/stock outs of heat stable carbetocon	No	●
Tracking availability/stock outs of magnesium sulfate	Yes	●
Tracking availability/stock outs of oxytocin	Yes	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

Research and Innovation

Does the country have a national prioritised research agenda for maternal and ne..	Yes	●
Identified innovation needs for MNH	Yes	●
National mechanism for sharing learning	Yes	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.

Accountability

Representation from civil society, women's groups, and parent advocacy groups..	Yes	●
Representation from parent advocacy groups for MNH and prevention of stillbir..	No	●

Every Newborn Action Plan (ENAP) and Ending Preventable Maternal Mortality (EPMM), Joint Country Implementation Tracking Tool. 2022. Based on country self-report.